

ANIMAL SYMBOLISM IN LITERATURE

ANIMAL SYMBOLISM IN LITERATURE: UNLOCKING THE HIDDEN MEANINGS OF CREATURES ON THE PAGE

ANIMAL SYMBOLISM IN LITERATURE HAS LONG BEEN A POWERFUL TOOL FOR WRITERS TO CONVEY COMPLEX IDEAS, EMOTIONS, AND CULTURAL VALUES THROUGH THE SIMPLE YET PROFOUND USE OF CREATURES FROM THE NATURAL WORLD. FROM ANCIENT FABLES TO MODERN NOVELS, ANIMALS SERVE AS METAPHORS, ARCHETYPES, AND MOTIFS THAT ENRICH STORYTELLING AND INVITE READERS TO EXPLORE DEEPER MEANINGS BENEATH THE SURFACE NARRATIVE. WHETHER IT'S THE CUNNING FOX, THE NOBLE LION, OR THE MYSTERIOUS OWL, EACH ANIMAL BRINGS WITH IT LAYERS OF SYMBOLIC SIGNIFICANCE THAT RESONATE ACROSS CULTURES AND TIME PERIODS.

UNDERSTANDING HOW ANIMAL SYMBOLISM WORKS IN LITERATURE NOT ONLY ENHANCES OUR APPRECIATION OF A STORY BUT ALSO OPENS UP NEW AVENUES FOR INTERPRETATION AND CRITICAL THINKING. IN THIS ARTICLE, WE'LL DELVE INTO THE FASCINATING WORLD OF ANIMAL IMAGERY, EXPLORING WHY AUTHORS CHOOSE SPECIFIC ANIMALS TO REPRESENT TRAITS AND THEMES, HOW THESE SYMBOLS VARY ACROSS GENRES AND CULTURES, AND WHAT READERS CAN LEARN FROM PAYING ATTENTION TO THESE OFTEN-OVERLOOKED DETAILS.

THE ROLE OF ANIMAL SYMBOLISM IN LITERATURE

ANIMALS IN LITERATURE OFTEN ACT AS MORE THAN MERE CHARACTERS OR BACKGROUND DETAILS; THEY BECOME SYMBOLS THAT EMBODY HUMAN QUALITIES, SOCIETAL NORMS, OR SPIRITUAL IDEAS. THIS SYMBOLIC USE OF ANIMALS ALLOWS WRITERS TO COMMUNICATE ABSTRACT CONCEPTS IN A TANGIBLE AND MEMORABLE WAY.

WHY WRITERS USE ANIMAL SYMBOLS

ANIMAL SYMBOLISM IN LITERATURE TAPS INTO THE SHARED HUMAN EXPERIENCE WITH ANIMALS—OUR OBSERVATIONS OF THEIR BEHAVIORS, HABITATS, AND ROLES IN NATURE PROVIDE A RICH SOURCE OF METAPHORICAL MEANING. WRITERS USE ANIMALS TO:

- ILLUSTRATE CHARACTER TRAITS: FOR EXAMPLE, A CHARACTER COMPARED TO A WOLF MIGHT BE SEEN AS FIERCE OR LOYAL.
- REPRESENT CULTURAL VALUES: IN MANY CULTURES, ANIMALS LIKE THE EAGLE SYMBOLIZE FREEDOM AND VISION.
- CONVEY MORAL LESSONS: FABLES OFTEN USE ANIMALS AS STAND-INS FOR HUMAN VIRTUES OR VICES.
- EVOKE EMOTIONS: THE PRESENCE OF CERTAIN ANIMALS CAN CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE OF FEAR, PEACE, OR MYSTERY.

BY WEAVING THESE SYMBOLIC MEANINGS INTO THEIR NARRATIVES, AUTHORS CAN DEEPEN THE EMOTIONAL AND INTELLECTUAL IMPACT OF THEIR WORK.

COMMON ANIMALS AND THEIR SYMBOLIC MEANINGS

SOME ANIMALS HAVE UNIVERSALLY RECOGNIZED SYMBOLIC MEANINGS, WHILE OTHERS MAY CARRY DIFFERENT CONNOTATIONS DEPENDING ON CULTURAL CONTEXT. HERE'S A BRIEF OVERVIEW OF A FEW FREQUENTLY ENCOUNTERED ANIMAL SYMBOLS IN LITERATURE:

- **LION:** COURAGE, STRENGTH, ROYALTY, AND LEADERSHIP.
- **FOX:** CUNNING, TRICKERY, INTELLIGENCE.
- **OWL:** WISDOM, MYSTERY, TRANSITION.
- **SNAKE:** TEMPTATION, REBIRTH, DANGER.

- **DOVE:** PEACE, INNOCENCE, HOPE.
- **RAVEN:** DEATH, PROPHECY, TRANSFORMATION.

RECOGNIZING THESE SYMBOLS CAN GREATLY ENHANCE A READER'S UNDERSTANDING OF A TEXT'S THEMES AND CHARACTER DYNAMICS.

ANIMAL SYMBOLISM ACROSS DIFFERENT LITERARY GENRES

ANIMAL SYMBOLISM ISN'T CONFINED TO ANY SINGLE GENRE; IT WEAVES ITS WAY THROUGH MYTH, POETRY, NOVELS, AND EVEN CHILDREN'S LITERATURE. EACH GENRE USES ANIMAL IMAGERY IN UNIQUE WAYS TO SERVE ITS NARRATIVE GOALS.

MYTHOLOGY AND FOLKLORE

ANCIENT MYTHS AND FOLKLORE ARE RIFE WITH ANIMAL SYMBOLISM, OFTEN PORTRAYING ANIMALS AS GODS, SPIRITS, OR MESSENGERS. FOR EXAMPLE, IN GREEK MYTHOLOGY, THE OWL IS CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH ATHENA, THE GODDESS OF WISDOM, SYMBOLIZING INSIGHT AND KNOWLEDGE. SIMILARLY, MANY NATIVE AMERICAN TRADITIONS VIEW THE EAGLE AS A SACRED CREATURE CONNECTING THE EARTHLY AND SPIRITUAL REALMS.

FABLES AND ALLEGORIES

FABLES LIKE THOSE BY AESOP RELY HEAVILY ON ANIMAL SYMBOLISM, USING ANIMALS TO PERSONIFY HUMAN TRAITS AND TEACH MORAL LESSONS. IN THESE STORIES, ANIMALS BECOME CHARACTERS WHO EMBODY VIRTUES OR FLAWS, MAKING ABSTRACT ETHICAL IDEAS ACCESSIBLE AND MEMORABLE.

MODERN AND CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE

IN CONTEMPORARY NOVELS AND POETRY, ANIMAL SYMBOLISM OFTEN TAKES ON MORE NUANCED OR SUBVERSIVE ROLES. WRITERS MIGHT USE ANIMALS TO QUESTION HUMAN NATURE, EXPLORE ENVIRONMENTAL THEMES, OR CHALLENGE TRADITIONAL SYMBOLISM ITSELF. FOR INSTANCE, THE USE OF CAGED BIRDS CAN SYMBOLIZE BOTH OPPRESSION AND THE LONGING FOR FREEDOM, ADDING LAYERS OF SOCIAL COMMENTARY.

HOW TO INTERPRET ANIMAL SYMBOLISM IN LITERATURE

UNDERSTANDING ANIMAL SYMBOLISM INVOLVES MORE THAN JUST MEMORIZING A LIST OF MEANINGS—IT REQUIRES ATTENTION TO CONTEXT, AUTHORIAL INTENT, AND CULTURAL BACKGROUND.

LOOK BEYOND THE SURFACE

WHEN YOU ENCOUNTER AN ANIMAL IN A STORY, CONSIDER:

- THE ANIMAL'S BEHAVIOR AND CHARACTERISTICS IN THE NARRATIVE.
- THE HISTORICAL AND CULTURAL SIGNIFICANCE OF THAT ANIMAL.
- HOW OTHER CHARACTERS REACT TO OR DESCRIBE THE ANIMAL.

- THE BROADER THEMES OF THE WORK.

THESE CLUES HELP DECODE WHAT THE ANIMAL MIGHT REPRESENT BEYOND ITS LITERAL PRESENCE.

CONSIDER CULTURAL DIFFERENCES

ANIMAL SYMBOLISM CAN VARY WIDELY BETWEEN CULTURES. FOR EXAMPLE, WHILE THE SNAKE OFTEN SYMBOLIZES EVIL IN WESTERN LITERATURE, IN SOME EASTERN TRADITIONS IT CAN REPRESENT WISDOM AND HEALING. RECOGNIZING THESE CULTURAL NUANCES ENRICHES INTERPRETATION AND PREVENTS OVERSIMPLIFICATION.

PAY ATTENTION TO REPETITION AND EMPHASIS

AUTHORS OFTEN EMPHASIZE CERTAIN ANIMALS BY REPEATED MENTIONS OR DETAILED DESCRIPTIONS. SUCH EMPHASIS SIGNALS THAT THE ANIMAL CARRIES SYMBOLIC WEIGHT IN THE NARRATIVE, INVITING READERS TO PONDER ITS SIGNIFICANCE DEEPLY.

TIPS FOR WRITERS USING ANIMAL SYMBOLISM

IF YOU'RE A WRITER INTERESTED IN INCORPORATING ANIMAL SYMBOLISM INTO YOUR OWN WORK, HERE ARE SOME HELPFUL GUIDELINES:

1. **CHOOSE ANIMALS THAT RESONATE WITH YOUR THEMES:** ALIGN ANIMAL TRAITS WITH YOUR STORY'S MESSAGE TO CREATE COHERENT SYMBOLISM.
2. **BE MINDFUL OF CULTURAL MEANINGS:** RESEARCH CULTURAL ASSOCIATIONS TO EITHER RESPECT OR INTENTIONALLY SUBVERT TRADITIONAL SYMBOLS.
3. **USE ANIMALS TO DEEPEN CHARACTER DEVELOPMENT:** REFLECT YOUR CHARACTERS' INNER WORLDS THROUGH THEIR RELATIONSHIPS WITH ANIMALS.
4. **AVOID CLICHÉ** WHILE SOME SYMBOLS ARE CLASSIC, ADDING UNIQUE TWISTS CAN MAKE YOUR SYMBOLISM FRESH AND COMPELLING.
5. **BALANCE SYMBOLISM WITH NARRATIVE FLOW:** ENSURE THAT SYMBOLIC ELEMENTS ENHANCE RATHER THAN OVERWHELM THE STORY.

ANIMALS AS UNIVERSAL SYMBOLS: WHY THEY ENDURE

ONE OF THE REASONS ANIMAL SYMBOLISM IN LITERATURE REMAINS SO ENDURING IS ITS UNIVERSALITY. ANIMALS EXIST IN EVERY HUMAN CULTURE AND HAVE BEEN PART OF HUMAN STORYTELLING SINCE PREHISTORIC TIMES. THEIR BEHAVIORS AND APPEARANCES PROVIDE A SHARED LANGUAGE THAT TRANSCENDS LINGUISTICS, ALLOWING WRITERS AND READERS TO CONNECT ON A PRIMAL LEVEL.

MOREOVER, ANIMALS OFTEN EMBODY PARADOXES—STRENGTH AND VULNERABILITY, WILDNESS AND DOMESTICATION, INNOCENCE AND DANGER—THAT MIRROR THE COMPLEXITIES OF HUMAN NATURE. THIS DUALITY MAKES THEM PERFECT VESSELS FOR EXPLORING THE MULTIFACETED ASPECTS OF LIFE, IDENTITY, AND SOCIETY.

AS YOU CONTINUE TO EXPLORE LITERATURE, NOTICING ANIMAL SYMBOLISM CAN TRANSFORM YOUR READING EXPERIENCE. IT

INVITES YOU TO ENGAGE MORE DEEPLY WITH THE TEXT, UNCOVER HIDDEN MEANINGS, AND APPRECIATE THE ARTISTRY BEHIND STORYTELLING. WHETHER A SUBTLE MOTIF OR A CENTRAL THEME, THE CREATURES THAT POPULATE LITERARY WORLDS OFFER ENDLESS FASCINATION AND INSIGHT.

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

WHAT IS ANIMAL SYMBOLISM IN LITERATURE?

ANIMAL SYMBOLISM IN LITERATURE REFERS TO THE USE OF ANIMALS TO REPRESENT IDEAS, TRAITS, OR THEMES, CONVEYING DEEPER MEANINGS BEYOND THEIR LITERAL PRESENCE.

WHY DO AUTHORS USE ANIMALS AS SYMBOLS IN THEIR WORKS?

AUTHORS USE ANIMALS AS SYMBOLS TO EVOKE UNIVERSAL THEMES, CONNECT WITH READERS EMOTIONALLY, REPRESENT HUMAN CHARACTERISTICS, AND EXPLORE CULTURAL OR MORAL IDEAS IN A RELATABLE WAY.

WHAT ARE COMMON ANIMALS USED SYMBOLICALLY IN LITERATURE AND THEIR MEANINGS?

COMMON SYMBOLIC ANIMALS INCLUDE LIONS (COURAGE, STRENGTH), SNAKES (DECEPTION, REBIRTH), DOVES (PEACE, PURITY), WOLVES (WILDNESS, INSTINCT), AND OWLS (WISDOM, MYSTERY).

HOW DOES ANIMAL SYMBOLISM VARY ACROSS DIFFERENT CULTURES IN LITERATURE?

ANIMAL SYMBOLISM VARIES WIDELY; FOR EXAMPLE, SNAKES MAY SYMBOLIZE EVIL IN WESTERN LITERATURE BUT REPRESENT HEALING AND TRANSFORMATION IN SOME EASTERN TRADITIONS, REFLECTING CULTURAL BELIEFS AND VALUES.

CAN YOU GIVE AN EXAMPLE OF ANIMAL SYMBOLISM FROM A CLASSIC LITERARY WORK?

IN GEORGE ORWELL'S "ANIMAL FARM," THE PIGS SYMBOLIZE POLITICAL LEADERS AND CORRUPTION, USING ANIMALS TO CRITIQUE TOTALITARIAN REGIMES AND HUMAN NATURE.

HOW DO ANIMALS SYMBOLIZE HUMAN TRAITS IN FABLES AND FOLKLORE?

IN FABLES AND FOLKLORE, ANIMALS EMBODY SPECIFIC HUMAN TRAITS—SUCH AS THE CUNNING FOX OR THE HARDWORKING ANT—TO TEACH MORAL LESSONS AND REFLECT HUMAN BEHAVIOR.

WHAT ROLE DOES ANIMAL SYMBOLISM PLAY IN MODERN LITERATURE?

IN MODERN LITERATURE, ANIMAL SYMBOLISM OFTEN EXPLORES COMPLEX THEMES LIKE IDENTITY, FREEDOM, AND ENVIRONMENTAL CONCERNS, SOMETIMES CHALLENGING TRADITIONAL INTERPRETATIONS TO OFFER FRESH PERSPECTIVES.

HOW CAN UNDERSTANDING ANIMAL SYMBOLISM ENHANCE LITERARY ANALYSIS?

UNDERSTANDING ANIMAL SYMBOLISM ALLOWS READERS TO UNCOVER DEEPER MEANINGS, THEMATIC LAYERS, AND THE AUTHOR'S INTENT, ENRICHING THE INTERPRETATION AND APPRECIATION OF LITERARY WORKS.

ARE THERE ANY PSYCHOLOGICAL INTERPRETATIONS OF ANIMAL SYMBOLISM IN LITERATURE?

YES, PSYCHOLOGICAL INTERPRETATIONS OFTEN LINK ANIMAL SYMBOLS TO ARCHETYPES IN THE COLLECTIVE UNCONSCIOUS,

REPRESENTING UNIVERSAL HUMAN EXPERIENCES AND INNER CONFLICTS.

How do animals in literature reflect societal values or critiques?

Animals in literature can mirror societal norms, critique social injustices, or highlight human flaws by embodying collective attitudes, power dynamics, or ethical dilemmas.

Additional Resources

Animal Symbolism in Literature: Exploring the Depths of Meaning and Metaphor

Animal Symbolism in Literature has long been a powerful tool for writers, enabling them to convey complex ideas, emotions, and themes through the representation of creatures. From ancient myths to contemporary novels, animals serve as multifaceted symbols that enrich narratives and engage readers on a deeper level. This article investigates the nuanced role of animal symbolism, examining its historical roots, cultural variations, and literary functions, while highlighting the ways in which authors harness these symbols to enhance storytelling.

The Historical and Cultural Foundations of Animal Symbolism in Literature

Animal symbolism is not a modern invention; it is deeply embedded in human history and culture. Across civilizations, animals have been imbued with symbolic qualities that reflect societal values, fears, and aspirations. For example, in ancient Egyptian literature, the cat symbolized protection and mystery, while in Greek mythology, the owl represented wisdom and insight. These associations transcend mere decoration—they often serve as vehicles for moral lessons or reflections on human nature.

Cultural contexts significantly influence animal symbolism in literature. In Native American storytelling, the eagle often signifies strength and spiritual connection, whereas in Western European folklore, the wolf might embody both fear and loyalty. Understanding these cultural nuances is essential for interpreting the symbolic weight animals carry within different literary traditions.

Functions and Features of Animal Symbolism in Literary Works

Animal symbolism in literature functions on multiple levels, providing authors with a versatile palette for expression. Some of the key roles include:

1. Metaphorical Representation

Animals frequently stand in for abstract concepts or human traits. For instance, the lion's association with courage and leadership is a common motif in literature, appearing in works ranging from medieval allegories to modern fantasy. This metaphorical use allows readers to quickly grasp complex character attributes or thematic concerns without extensive exposition.

2. Enhancing Characterization

Authors often use animal imagery to deepen characterization. Comparing a character to a fox might suggest

CUNNING, WHILE LIKENING SOMEONE TO A DOVE MAY IMPLY INNOCENCE OR PEACE. THIS TECHNIQUE ENRICHES NARRATIVE LAYERS BY PROVIDING SUBTLE CUES ABOUT PERSONALITY OR MOTIVATION.

3. SYMBOLIZING NATURAL AND SUPERNATURAL FORCES

ANIMALS CAN ALSO REPRESENT BROADER FORCES WITHIN A STORY. FOR EXAMPLE, SERPENTS MIGHT SYMBOLIZE TEMPTATION OR EVIL, AS FAMOUSLY DEPICTED IN THE BIBLICAL NARRATIVE OF THE GARDEN OF EDEN, WHILE BIRDS MAY EMBODY FREEDOM OR TRANSCENDENCE. SUCH SYMBOLISM OFTEN ADDS A MYTHIC OR ARCHETYPAL DIMENSION TO LITERARY WORKS.

NOTABLE EXAMPLES OF ANIMAL SYMBOLISM IN LITERATURE

EXPLORING SPECIFIC LITERARY EXAMPLES ILLUMINATES HOW ANIMAL SYMBOLISM OPERATES WITHIN TEXTS:

GEORGE ORWELL'S "ANIMAL FARM"

ORWELL'S NOVELLA IS A QUINTESSENTIAL EXAMPLE OF USING ANIMAL SYMBOLISM TO CONVEY POLITICAL COMMENTARY. EACH ANIMAL CHARACTER EMBODIES A PARTICULAR SOCIAL CLASS OR POLITICAL FIGURE WITHIN THE ALLEGORY OF THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION. THE PIGS, REPRESENTING THE RULING ELITE, DEMONSTRATE INTELLIGENCE BUT ALSO CORRUPTION, WHILE THE HARDWORKING HORSE BOXER SYMBOLIZES THE PROLETARIAT'S STRENGTH AND LOYALTY. THIS DELIBERATE USE OF ANIMAL SYMBOLISM ENHANCES THE NARRATIVE'S CRITICAL MESSAGE ABOUT POWER AND IDEOLOGY.

WILLIAM GOLDING'S "LORD OF THE FLIES"

IN "LORD OF THE FLIES," ANIMALS AND ANIMALISTIC IMAGERY UNDERSCORE THE THEMES OF SAVAGERY AND LOSS OF INNOCENCE. THE "BEAST" ON THE ISLAND IS BOTH A LITERAL FEAR AND A SYMBOLIC REPRESENTATION OF THE PRIMAL INSTINCTS WITHIN HUMANS. THE CONCH SHELL, WHILE NOT AN ANIMAL, INTERACTS WITH THE NATURAL ENVIRONMENT TO SIGNAL ORDER, CONTRASTING WITH THE ANIMALISTIC CHAOS THAT ULTIMATELY CONSUMES THE BOYS.

EMILY DICKINSON'S POETRY

DICKINSON FREQUENTLY EMPLOYED BIRDS IN HER POETRY TO SYMBOLIZE FREEDOM, MORTALITY, AND THE SOUL'S TRANSCENDENCE. HER NUANCED USE OF ANIMAL IMAGERY INVITES READERS TO INTERPRET LAYERED MEANINGS, OFTEN REFLECTING ON LIFE AND DEATH.

COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS: ANIMAL SYMBOLISM ACROSS GENRES AND PERIODS

ANIMAL SYMBOLISM ADAPTS TO THE LITERARY GENRE AND HISTORICAL PERIOD IN WHICH IT APPEARS. IN ROMANTIC POETRY, FOR EXAMPLE, ANIMALS OFTEN SYMBOLIZE PURITY AND A CONNECTION TO NATURE, REFLECTING THE MOVEMENT'S IDEALS. CONVERSELY, IN MODERNIST LITERATURE, ANIMAL IMAGERY MIGHT BE USED IRONICALLY OR TO EXPOSE THE DARKER ASPECTS OF HUMANITY.

THE EFFECTIVENESS OF ANIMAL SYMBOLISM ALSO DEPENDS ON THE READER'S CULTURAL LITERACY AND FAMILIARITY WITH THE SYMBOLS EMPLOYED. WHILE SOME ANIMAL SYMBOLS, SUCH AS THE SNAKE'S ASSOCIATION WITH DANGER, ARE WIDELY RECOGNIZED, OTHERS REQUIRE CONTEXTUAL KNOWLEDGE, MAKING THEIR INTERPRETATION MORE COMPLEX BUT ALSO RICHER.

PROS AND CONS OF USING ANIMAL SYMBOLISM IN LITERATURE

- **Pros:** ANIMAL SYMBOLISM CAN SUCCINCTLY CONVEY COMPLEX THEMES, PROVIDE UNIVERSAL APPEAL, AND EVOKE EMOTIONAL RESPONSES. IT ALSO ALLOWS FOR LAYERED STORYTELLING, WHERE MULTIPLE INTERPRETATIONS COEXIST.
- **Cons:** OVERRELIANCE ON ANIMAL SYMBOLISM RISKS CLICHÉ OR MISINTERPRETATION, ESPECIALLY IF CULTURAL CONTEXTS ARE IGNORED. ADDITIONALLY, SYMBOLS MAY BECOME OUTDATED OR LOSE IMPACT OVER TIME.

ANIMAL SYMBOLISM IN CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE AND MEDIA

TODAY, ANIMAL SYMBOLISM CONTINUES TO THRIVE, EVOLVING ALONGSIDE SOCIETAL CHANGES AND NEW MEDIA FORMATS. CONTEMPORARY AUTHORS OFTEN SUBVERT TRADITIONAL ANIMAL SYMBOLS TO CHALLENGE READERS' EXPECTATIONS OR CRITIQUE SOCIAL NORMS. FOR INSTANCE, THE PORTRAYAL OF WOLVES IN MODERN YOUNG ADULT FICTION RANGES FROM VILLAINOUS PREDATORS TO MISUNDERSTOOD HEROES, REFLECTING SHIFTING ATTITUDES TOWARD NATURE AND IDENTITY.

MOREOVER, WITH THE RISE OF MULTIMEDIA STORYTELLING, ANIMAL SYMBOLISM EXTENDS BEYOND TEXT INTO VISUAL AND INTERACTIVE FORMS, FURTHER ENRICHING ITS INTERPRETIVE POSSIBILITIES. THIS EXPANSION DEMONSTRATES THE ENDURING RELEVANCE OF ANIMAL SYMBOLISM IN LITERATURE AND ITS ADAPTABILITY TO NEW ARTISTIC EXPRESSIONS.

EXPLORING ANIMAL SYMBOLISM IN LITERATURE REVEALS A DYNAMIC INTERPLAY BETWEEN HUMAN CULTURE AND THE NATURAL WORLD. BY DECODING THESE SYMBOLS, READERS GAIN INSIGHT INTO THE VALUES, FEARS, AND ASPIRATIONS EMBEDDED WITHIN LITERARY WORKS. WHETHER SERVING AS METAPHORS, MORAL GUIDES, OR REFLECTIONS OF THE HUMAN PSYCHE, ANIMALS REMAIN INTEGRAL TO THE FABRIC OF STORYTELLING ACROSS TIME AND PLACE.

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