

JAMESTOWN SETTLEMENT

JAMESTOWN SETTLEMENT: THE BIRTHPLACE OF ENGLISH AMERICA

JAMESTOWN SETTLEMENT HOLDS A SPECIAL PLACE IN AMERICAN HISTORY AS THE FIRST PERMANENT ENGLISH COLONY ESTABLISHED IN THE NEW WORLD. FOUNDED IN 1607 ALONG THE BANKS OF THE JAMES RIVER IN PRESENT-DAY VIRGINIA, JAMESTOWN BECAME THE FOUNDATION UPON WHICH THE UNITED STATES' EARLY COLONIAL HISTORY WAS BUILT. EXPLORING THE STORY OF JAMESTOWN SETTLEMENT IS LIKE STEPPING BACK IN TIME TO WITNESS THE CHALLENGES, TRIUMPHS, AND CULTURAL EXCHANGES THAT SHAPED THE FUTURE OF AMERICA. WHETHER YOU'RE A HISTORY ENTHUSIAST, A STUDENT, OR A CURIOUS TRAVELER, UNDERSTANDING JAMESTOWN OFFERS INCREDIBLE INSIGHT INTO THE ORIGINS OF ENGLISH AMERICA.

THE ORIGINS OF JAMESTOWN SETTLEMENT

THE JOURNEY TO JAMESTOWN BEGAN WITH THE AMBITIONS OF THE VIRGINIA COMPANY OF LONDON, A GROUP OF INVESTORS EAGER TO EXPAND ENGLISH INFLUENCE AND EXTRACT WEALTH FROM THE AMERICAS. THEY ENVISIONED A PROFITABLE COLONY THAT WOULD RIVAL THE ESTABLISHED SPANISH AND FRENCH SETTLEMENTS. IN DECEMBER 1606, A FLEET OF THREE SHIPS—THE SUSAN CONSTANT, GODSPEED, AND DISCOVERY—SET SAIL TO ESTABLISH A FOOTHOLD IN THE NEW WORLD.

UPON ARRIVAL IN MAY 1607, THE SETTLERS FACED IMMEDIATE CHALLENGES: UNFAMILIAR TERRITORY, HOSTILE CONDITIONS, AND STRAINED RELATIONS WITH LOCAL INDIGENOUS PEOPLES. THE SITE CHOSEN FOR SETTLEMENT WAS MARSHY AND TEEMING WITH MOSQUITOES, CONTRIBUTING TO DISEASE AND HARDSHIP. DESPITE THESE OBSTACLES, JAMESTOWN WAS OFFICIALLY ESTABLISHED AND NAMED IN HONOR OF KING JAMES I OF ENGLAND.

EARLY STRUGGLES AND SURVIVAL

LIFE IN THE JAMESTOWN SETTLEMENT WAS FRAUGHT WITH DIFFICULTIES. THE "STARVING TIME" DURING THE WINTER OF 1609-1610 WAS PARTICULARLY BRUTAL, WITH MANY COLONISTS SUCCUMBING TO HUNGER, DISEASE, AND EXPOSURE. THE SETTLERS INITIALLY STRUGGLED TO FIND RELIABLE SOURCES OF FOOD AND FACED INTERMITTENT CONFLICTS WITH THE POWHATAN CONFEDERACY, THE POWERFUL NATIVE AMERICAN GROUP THAT INHABITED THE REGION.

LEADERSHIP PLAYED A CRUCIAL ROLE IN JAMESTOWN'S SURVIVAL. CAPTAIN JOHN SMITH'S STRICT DISCIPLINE AND DIPLOMATIC EFFORTS TO FOSTER TRADE AND PEACE WITH THE POWHATAN CHIEF, WAHUNSENACAWH, HELPED THE COLONY ENDURE ITS DARKEST DAYS. SMITH'S FAMOUS INTERACTION WITH POCAHONTAS, THE DAUGHTER OF CHIEF POWHATAN, SYMBOLIZES THE COMPLEX RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN THE SETTLERS AND INDIGENOUS PEOPLES.

JAMESTOWN SETTLEMENT'S ROLE IN AMERICAN HISTORY

JAMESTOWN IS MORE THAN JUST A HISTORIC SITE; IT REPRESENTS THE BEGINNING OF A NEW CHAPTER IN GLOBAL HISTORY. THIS SETTLEMENT MARKED THE START OF ENGLISH COLONIZATION IN NORTH AMERICA, WHICH WOULD EVENTUALLY LEAD TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE INTRODUCTION OF TOBACCO FARMING

ONE OF JAMESTOWN'S MOST SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTIONS WAS THE CULTIVATION OF TOBACCO AS A CASH CROP. JOHN ROLFE, AN EARLY SETTLER, SUCCESSFULLY GREW A SWEETER STRAIN OF TOBACCO THAT BECAME HIGHLY MARKETABLE IN EUROPE. TOBACCO FARMING TRANSFORMED THE COLONY'S ECONOMY AND ENCOURAGED FURTHER SETTLEMENT AND INVESTMENT. IT ALSO LAID THE GROUNDWORK FOR PLANTATION AGRICULTURE, WHICH UNFORTUNATELY BECAME LINKED TO THE USE OF ENSLAVED LABOR IN LATER YEARS.

THE DEVELOPMENT OF REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT

JAMESTOWN ALSO WITNESSED THE BIRTH OF REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT IN AMERICA. IN 1619, THE VIRGINIA HOUSE OF BURGESSES CONVENED FOR THE FIRST TIME, GIVING SETTLERS A VOICE IN LEGISLATIVE MATTERS. THIS ASSEMBLY WAS THE FIRST ELECTED LEGISLATIVE BODY IN THE ENGLISH COLONIES AND SET A PRECEDENT FOR THE DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS THAT WOULD LATER DEVELOP IN THE UNITED STATES.

EXPLORING JAMESTOWN TODAY

MODERN VISITORS TO THE JAMESTOWN SETTLEMENT CAN EXPLORE AN IMMERSIVE LIVING HISTORY MUSEUM THAT BRINGS THE 17TH CENTURY TO LIFE. THE SITE FEATURES RECONSTRUCTED FORTIFICATIONS, TRADITIONAL POWHATAN INDIAN HOMES, AND REPLICAS OF THE ORIGINAL SHIPS THAT BROUGHT SETTLERS ACROSS THE ATLANTIC. THROUGH INTERACTIVE EXHIBITS, GUIDED TOURS, AND COSTUMED INTERPRETERS, VISITORS GAIN A VIVID UNDERSTANDING OF THE DAILY LIVES AND STRUGGLES OF JAMESTOWN'S FIRST INHABITANTS.

WHAT TO SEE AND DO

A TRIP TO JAMESTOWN OFFERS A VARIETY OF EDUCATIONAL AND ENGAGING ACTIVITIES:

- **HISTORIC FORT AND TOWN:** WALK THROUGH THE RECONSTRUCTED FORT AND SEE THE WOODEN PALISADES, WATCHTOWERS, AND DWELLINGS THAT REFLECT EARLY COLONIAL ARCHITECTURE.
- **POWHATAN INDIAN VILLAGE:** DISCOVER THE CULTURE AND TRADITIONS OF THE POWHATAN PEOPLE THROUGH AUTHENTIC LONGHOUSES AND DEMONSTRATIONS OF TRADITIONAL CRAFTS AND FOOD PREPARATION.
- **ARCHAEOLOGY MUSEUM:** EXPLORE ARTIFACTS UNEARTHED FROM THE ORIGINAL JAMESTOWN SITE, INCLUDING TOOLS, WEAPONS, AND PERSONAL ITEMS THAT TELL THE STORY OF EARLY SETTLERS.
- **RECREATED SHIPS:** BOARD REPLICAS OF THE SUSAN CONSTANT, GODSPEED, AND DISCOVERY TO UNDERSTAND THE TREACHEROUS VOYAGE ACROSS THE ATLANTIC.

PLANNING YOUR VISIT

TO MAKE THE MOST OF YOUR VISIT TO JAMESTOWN, CONSIDER THESE TIPS:

- ALLOW SEVERAL HOURS TO FULLY EXPERIENCE THE SETTLEMENT AND ITS VARIOUS EXHIBITS.
- CHECK FOR SPECIAL EVENTS OR REENACTMENTS, PARTICULARLY DURING PEAK TOURIST SEASONS IN SPRING AND FALL.
- WEAR COMFORTABLE WALKING SHOES, AS THE SITE COVERS A SUBSTANTIAL OUTDOOR AREA.
- COMBINE YOUR VISIT WITH NEARBY HISTORIC ATTRACTIONS SUCH AS COLONIAL WILLIAMSBURG AND YORKTOWN TO GET A COMPREHENSIVE VIEW OF EARLY AMERICAN HISTORY.

THE LEGACY OF JAMESTOWN SETTLEMENT

JAMESTOWN'S STORY IS ONE OF PERSEVERANCE AND TRANSFORMATION. IT EMBODIES THEMES OF EXPLORATION, CULTURAL ENCOUNTER, AND THE QUEST FOR SURVIVAL IN AN UNFAMILIAR LAND. THE SETTLEMENT'S IMPACT ON AMERICAN SOCIETY IS PROFOUND, INFLUENCING ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, GOVERNANCE, AND CULTURAL EXCHANGE.

THE NARRATIVE OF JAMESTOWN IS ALSO A REMINDER OF THE COMPLEX RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN EUROPEAN COLONISTS AND INDIGENOUS PEOPLES. WHILE IT MARKS THE BEGINNING OF ENGLISH AMERICA, IT ALSO REFLECTS THE CHALLENGES AND CONSEQUENCES OF COLONIZATION THAT CONTINUE TO BE STUDIED AND UNDERSTOOD TODAY.

AS YOU DELVE INTO THE HISTORY OF JAMESTOWN SETTLEMENT, YOU UNCOVER LAYERS OF HUMAN EXPERIENCE—HOPE, HARDSHIP, INNOVATION, AND ADAPTATION—THAT RESONATE BEYOND THE CENTURIES. IT REMAINS A VITAL CHAPTER IN THE STORY OF AMERICA'S PAST AND OFFERS VALUABLE LESSONS FOR THE PRESENT AND FUTURE.

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

WHAT WAS THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE JAMESTOWN SETTLEMENT IN AMERICAN HISTORY?

JAMESTOWN SETTLEMENT, ESTABLISHED IN 1607 IN VIRGINIA, WAS THE FIRST PERMANENT ENGLISH COLONY IN NORTH AMERICA, MARKING THE BEGINNING OF BRITISH COLONIZATION AND PLAYING A CRUCIAL ROLE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

WHO WERE THE KEY FIGURES INVOLVED IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF JAMESTOWN SETTLEMENT?

KEY FIGURES INCLUDE CAPTAIN JOHN SMITH, WHO HELPED LEAD AND MANAGE THE COLONY, AND THE VIRGINIA COMPANY OF LONDON, WHICH FINANCED THE EXPEDITION. POWHATAN, THE LEADER OF THE LOCAL NATIVE AMERICAN TRIBE, WAS ALSO SIGNIFICANT IN EARLY INTERACTIONS.

WHAT CHALLENGES DID THE SETTLERS OF JAMESTOWN FACE DURING THE EARLY YEARS?

THE SETTLERS FACED SEVERE HARDSHIPS INCLUDING STARVATION, DISEASE, HARSH WEATHER, AND CONFLICTS WITH INDIGENOUS PEOPLES. THE PERIOD KNOWN AS THE 'STARVING TIME' IN THE WINTER OF 1609-1610 WAS PARTICULARLY DEVASTATING.

HOW DID THE JAMESTOWN SETTLEMENT IMPACT RELATIONS WITH NATIVE AMERICAN TRIBES?

JAMESTOWN'S ESTABLISHMENT LED TO COMPLEX RELATIONS WITH NATIVE AMERICAN TRIBES, INVOLVING TRADE, ALLIANCES, AND CONFLICTS. INITIAL COOPERATION WITH THE POWHATAN CONFEDERACY DETERIORATED INTO PERIODS OF VIOLENCE AND WARFARE AS THE COLONY EXPANDED.

WHAT ROLE DID TOBACCO CULTIVATION PLAY IN THE SURVIVAL AND GROWTH OF JAMESTOWN?

TOBACCO CULTIVATION, INTRODUCED BY JOHN ROLFE, BECAME JAMESTOWN'S CASH CROP AND ECONOMIC FOUNDATION, ENABLING THE COLONY TO ACHIEVE FINANCIAL STABILITY AND ATTRACT MORE SETTLERS, WHICH ENSURED ITS SURVIVAL AND GROWTH.

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

JAMESTOWN SETTLEMENT: A PILLAR OF EARLY AMERICAN HISTORY

JAMESTOWN SETTLEMENT STANDS AS A FOUNDATIONAL CHAPTER IN THE NARRATIVE OF UNITED STATES HISTORY. ESTABLISHED IN 1607, IT WAS THE FIRST PERMANENT ENGLISH COLONY IN NORTH AMERICA, MARKING A PIVOTAL MOMENT IN THE ERA OF EXPLORATION AND COLONIZATION. THIS HISTORIC SITE, LOCATED IN PRESENT-DAY VIRGINIA, NOT ONLY SYMBOLIZES THE BEGINNINGS OF ENGLISH AMERICA BUT ALSO REFLECTS THE COMPLEX INTERACTIONS BETWEEN EUROPEAN SETTLERS AND INDIGENOUS PEOPLES, THE CHALLENGES OF EARLY COLONIAL LIFE, AND THE EVOLUTION OF AMERICAN SOCIETY.

HISTORICAL CONTEXT AND SIGNIFICANCE OF JAMESTOWN SETTLEMENT

THE JAMESTOWN SETTLEMENT WAS FOUNDED BY THE VIRGINIA COMPANY OF LONDON, A JOINT-STOCK COMPANY THAT SOUGHT TO CAPITALIZE ON THE NEW WORLD'S RESOURCES. THE INITIAL GROUP OF SETTLERS ARRIVED ON THE JAMES RIVER WITH HOPES OF ESTABLISHING A PROFITABLE COLONY. HOWEVER, JAMESTOWN'S EARLY YEARS WERE MARKED BY SEVERE HARDSHIPS INCLUDING DISEASE, STARVATION, AND CONFLICTS WITH LOCAL NATIVE AMERICAN TRIBES SUCH AS THE POWHATAN CONFEDERACY.

DESPITE THESE CHALLENGES, JAMESTOWN BECAME A CRUCIAL FOOTHOLD FOR ENGLAND IN THE AMERICAS. IT SET PRECEDENTS FOR GOVERNANCE, ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, AND SOCIAL STRUCTURES THAT INFLUENCED FUTURE COLONIES. THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE HOUSE OF BURGESSES IN 1619, THE FIRST LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY IN THE NEW WORLD, WAS A LANDMARK EVENT IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT.

THE GEOGRAPHIC AND STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE OF JAMESTOWN

SITUATED ON A PENINSULA ALONG THE JAMES RIVER, THE JAMESTOWN SETTLEMENT WAS STRATEGICALLY CHOSEN FOR ITS DEFENSIBLE POSITION AGAINST SPANISH FORCES AND OTHER EUROPEAN RIVALS. THE LOCATION ALLOWED FOR ACCESS TO WATERWAYS ESSENTIAL FOR TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION. HOWEVER, THE SITE'S SWAMPY TERRAIN ALSO CONTRIBUTED TO HEALTH PROBLEMS, INCLUDING OUTBREAKS OF MALARIA AND DYSENTERY, WHICH SEVERELY IMPACTED THE COLONISTS' SURVIVAL RATES.

THE PROXIMITY TO NATIVE AMERICAN VILLAGES PRESENTED BOTH OPPORTUNITIES FOR TRADE AND SOURCES OF CONFLICT. UNDERSTANDING THE GEOGRAPHIC CONTEXT IS CRITICAL TO ANALYZING THE COLONY'S EARLY STRUGGLES AND EVENTUAL ENDURANCE.

LIFE AND CHALLENGES IN THE JAMESTOWN COLONY

JAMESTOWN'S SETTLERS FACED A RELENTLESS SERIES OF OBSTACLES. THE "STARVING TIME" DURING THE WINTER OF 1609-1610 REMAINS ONE OF THE MOST HARROWING EPISODES IN COLONIAL HISTORY, WITH THE POPULATION DWINDLING DRAMATICALLY DUE TO FAMINE AND DISEASE. THE SETTLERS' LACK OF PREPARATION FOR THE NEW WORLD ENVIRONMENT, COMBINED WITH INADEQUATE LEADERSHIP AND STRAINED RELATIONS WITH INDIGENOUS PEOPLES, AMPLIFIED THEIR HARDSHIPS.

RELATIONS WITH INDIGENOUS PEOPLES

THE INTERACTION BETWEEN JAMESTOWN COLONISTS AND THE POWHATAN CONFEDERACY WAS COMPLEX AND OFTEN FRAUGHT WITH TENSION. INITIAL TRADE AND COOPERATION GAVE WAY TO MISTRUST AND VIOLENCE AS BOTH GROUPS VIED FOR CONTROL AND SURVIVAL. THE MARRIAGE OF POCAHONTAS, DAUGHTER OF CHIEF POWHATAN, TO COLONIST JOHN ROLFE IN 1614 TEMPORARILY EASED HOSTILITIES AND IS OFTEN ROMANTICIZED AS A SYMBOL OF CULTURAL BRIDGING.

HOWEVER, THE LONG-TERM IMPACT OF EUROPEAN SETTLEMENT WAS DEVASTATING FOR NATIVE AMERICAN COMMUNITIES, WITH LAND DISPOSSESSION, DISEASE, AND WARFARE RESHAPING THE REGIONAL BALANCE.

ECONOMIC FOUNDATIONS AND TOBACCO CULTIVATION

ONE OF THE PIVOTAL DEVELOPMENTS FOR JAMESTOWN'S SUSTAINABILITY WAS THE INTRODUCTION OF TOBACCO CULTIVATION BY JOHN ROLFE. TOBACCO QUICKLY BECAME THE COLONY'S CASH CROP, DRIVING ECONOMIC GROWTH AND ATTRACTING MORE SETTLERS. THIS AGRICULTURAL SUCCESS, HOWEVER, ENTRENCHED THE PLANTATION SYSTEM AND SET THE STAGE FOR THE IMPORTATION OF ENSLAVED LABOR, WHICH WOULD HAVE PROFOUND SOCIAL AND ETHICAL CONSEQUENCES IN AMERICAN HISTORY.

JAMESTOWN SETTLEMENT TODAY: PRESERVATION AND EDUCATION

MODERN-DAY JAMESTOWN IS BOTH AN ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITE AND AN EDUCATIONAL MUSEUM MANAGED BY THE NATIONAL PARK SERVICE AND THE JAMESTOWN-YORKTOWN FOUNDATION. THE JAMESTOWN SETTLEMENT LIVING-HISTORY MUSEUM OFFERS IMMERSIVE EXPERIENCES, INCLUDING RECREATED FORTIFICATIONS, COLONIAL SHIPS, AND POWHATAN INDIAN VILLAGE EXHIBITS. THESE FEATURES ENABLE VISITORS TO EXPLORE THE EARLY 17TH-CENTURY ENVIRONMENT AND GAIN INSIGHT INTO THE DAILY LIVES OF SETTLERS AND INDIGENOUS PEOPLES.

KEY FEATURES OF THE JAMESTOWN SETTLEMENT MUSEUM

- **RECONSTRUCTED FORTIFICATIONS:** THE FORT BUILT BY THE ORIGINAL COLONISTS HAS BEEN METICULOUSLY RECREATED, PROVIDING A TANGIBLE CONNECTION TO THE DEFENSIVE STRATEGIES AND ARCHITECTURAL STYLES OF THE PERIOD.
- **POWHATAN INDIAN VILLAGE:** THIS EXHIBIT HIGHLIGHTS THE CULTURE, TECHNOLOGY, AND SOCIAL ORGANIZATION OF THE INDIGENOUS PEOPLES WHO INTERACTED WITH THE SETTLERS.
- **REPLICA SHIPS:** THE SUSAN CONSTANT, GODSPEED, AND DISCOVERY REPRESENT THE VESSELS THAT TRANSPORTED THE FIRST COLONISTS, OFFERING INSIGHT INTO THE TRANSATLANTIC VOYAGE AND EARLY COLONIAL LOGISTICS.
- **INTERPRETIVE PROGRAMS:** EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS AND REENACTMENTS BRING HISTORY TO LIFE, ADDRESSING TOPICS RANGING FROM GOVERNANCE AND SURVIVAL TO INTERCULTURAL RELATIONS.

ARCHAEOLOGICAL DISCOVERIES AND THEIR IMPACT

ONGOING ARCHAEOLOGICAL EXCAVATIONS AT JAMESTOWN HAVE UNCOVERED ARTIFACTS THAT ILLUMINATE ASPECTS OF DAILY COLONIAL LIFE, TRADE, AND INTERACTIONS WITH NATIVE AMERICANS. THESE FINDINGS HAVE CHALLENGED EARLIER HISTORICAL INTERPRETATIONS BY PROVIDING PHYSICAL EVIDENCE OF THE SETTLERS' ADAPTIVE STRATEGIES, SOCIAL HIERARCHY, AND MATERIAL CULTURE.

THE PRESERVATION EFFORTS AND SCHOLARLY RESEARCH AT JAMESTOWN CONTINUE TO ENRICH THE UNDERSTANDING OF EARLY AMERICAN HISTORY, UNDERLINING ITS IMPORTANCE AS A SITE OF MEMORY AND IDENTITY.

COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVES: JAMESTOWN AND OTHER EARLY COLONIES

WHEN COMPARED TO OTHER EARLY ENGLISH SETTLEMENTS LIKE PLYMOUTH COLONY, JAMESTOWN EXHIBITS DISTINCT CHARACTERISTICS. WHILE PLYMOUTH WAS ESTABLISHED PRIMARILY FOR RELIGIOUS REASONS BY THE PILGRIMS IN 1620, JAMESTOWN WAS DRIVEN BY ECONOMIC AMBITIONS. THIS DIFFERENCE INFLUENCED GOVERNANCE, SOCIAL STRUCTURE, AND INTERACTIONS WITH NATIVE AMERICANS.

FURTHERMORE, JAMESTOWN'S EARLY STRUGGLES CONTRAST WITH THE RELATIVE SUCCESS OF COLONIES SUCH AS MASSACHUSETTS BAY, WHICH BENEFITED FROM MORE FAVORABLE CLIMATES AND ESTABLISHED SOCIAL COHESION. NONETHELESS, JAMESTOWN'S PIONEERING ROLE IN ESTABLISHING ECONOMIC MODELS AND REPRESENTATIVE INSTITUTIONS REMAINS UNPARALLELED.

PROS AND CONS OF THE JAMESTOWN SETTLEMENT LEGACY

- **PROS:**

- ESTABLISHED THE FIRST PERMANENT ENGLISH FOOTHOLD IN NORTH AMERICA
- PIONEERED EARLY DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE WITH THE HOUSE OF BURGESSES
- INTRODUCED TOBACCO CULTIVATION, SHAPING COLONIAL ECONOMIES
- OFFERS VALUABLE ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES TODAY

- **CONS:**

- INVOLVED VIOLENT DISPLACEMENT AND MARGINALIZATION OF NATIVE AMERICANS
- SET PRECEDENT FOR SLAVERY AND PLANTATION ECONOMY
- EARLY COLONISTS FACED EXTREME HARDSHIP AND HIGH MORTALITY RATES
- ENVIRONMENTAL CHALLENGES COMPROMISED SETTLER HEALTH AND SUSTAINABILITY

JAMESTOWN SETTLEMENT REMAINS A COMPELLING SUBJECT FOR HISTORIANS, EDUCATORS, AND VISITORS INTERESTED IN THE ORIGINS OF AMERICAN SOCIETY. ITS LAYERED HISTORY OFFERS BOTH INSPIRATION AND CAUTION, REFLECTING THE COMPLEXITIES OF COLONIZATION AND CULTURAL ENCOUNTER THAT SHAPED THE NATION'S TRAJECTORY.

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